800mA,2uA, Higt PSRR Voltage Regulator

Features

- 2μA Ground Current at no Load
- ±2% Output Accuracy
- 800mA Output Current
- 10nA Disable Current (by option)
- Wide Operating Input Voltage Range: 1.2V to 5.5V
- Dropout Voltage: 0.32V at 600mA/ V_{OUT} 3.3V
- Support Fixed Output Voltage 1.2V, 1.5V, 1.6V, 1.8V,
- 2.5V, 2.8V, 3.0V, 3.3V ,3.6V
- Stable with Ceramic or Tantalum Capacitor
- Current Limit Protection
  Over Temperature Protection
- SOT23-3, SOT23-5, DFN-4(1x1) and DFN-6(2x2) Packages

Applications

- Portable, Battery Powered Equipment
- Low Power Microcontrollers
- Laptop, Palmtops and PDAs
- Wireless Communication Equipment
- Audio/Video Equipment
- Car Navigation Systems

General Description

The FC172C series are a group of low-dropout (LDO) voltage regulators offering the benefits of wide input voltage range from 1.2V to 5.5V, low dropout voltage, low power consumption, and miniaturized packaging.

Quiescent current of only 2μA makes these devices ideal for powering the battery-powered, always-on systems that require very little idle-state power dissipation to a longer service life. There is an option of shutdown mode by selecting the parts with the EN pin and pulling it low. The shutdown current in this mode goes down to only 10nA (typical).

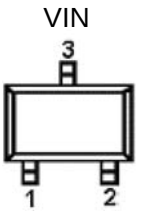
The FC172C series of linear regulators are stable with the ceramic output capacitor over its wide input range from 1.2V to 5.5V and the entire range of output load current (0mA to 800mA).

Ordering Information

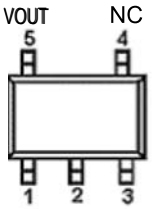
FC172C 33 S5

- S5: SOT23-5 Package
  S3L: SOT23-3 Package
  D4: DFN1X1-4L Package
  D6: DFN2X2-6LPackage
- Output voltage: 12=1.2V
  15=1.5V
  18=1.8V
  30=3.0V
  33=3.3V
  36=3.6V

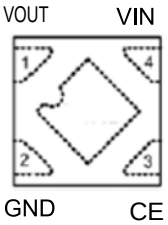
PIN CONFIGURATION



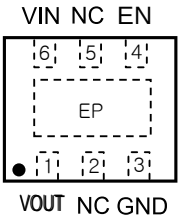
SOT23-3



SOT23-5



DFN4(1X1)



DFN2X2-6L

Typical Application Circuit

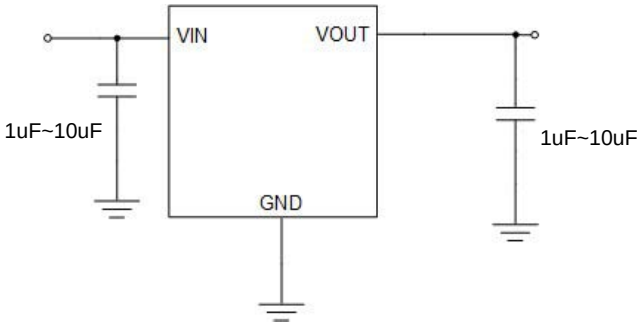


Figure 1: Application circuit of Fixed V_{OUT} LDO

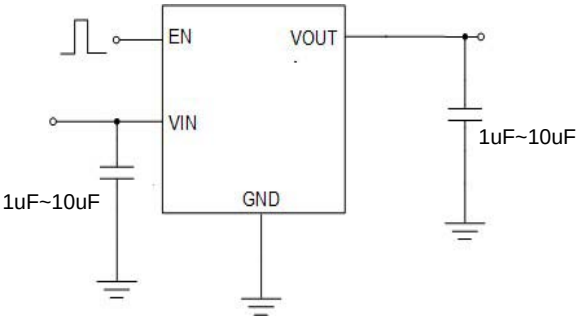


Figure 2: Application circuit of Fixed V_{OUT} LDO with enable function

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

VIN Pin to GND Pin Voltage ..... -0.3V to 6.5V

VOUT Pin and EN Pin to GND Pin Voltage ..... -0.3V to 6V

VOUT Pin to VIN Pin Voltage ..... -6V to 0.3V

Storage Temperature Range ..... -60ºC~150ºC

Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) 260ºC

Junction Temperature 150ºC

Operating Ambient Temperature Range T_A ..... -40ºC~85ºC

Thermal Resistance Junction to Case, $R\theta_{JC}$	SOT23-3	115°C/W
	SOT23-5	115°C/W
	DFN-4(1x1)	65°C/W
	DFN-6(2x2)	30°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient, $R\theta_{JA}$	SOT23-3	250°C/W
	SOT23-5	250°C/W
	DFN-4(1x1)	195°C/W
	DFN-6(2x2)	165°C/W

Electrical Characteristics (T_A =25°C unless otherwise noted)

(V_N =5V, V_{EN} = 5V T_A=25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{IN}			1.2	--	5.5	V
DC Output Voltage Accuracy		I_{LOAD} =0.1mA		-2		2	%
Dropout Voltage (I_{LOAD} =600mA) (Note 3)	V_{DROP_3V}	V_{OUT} ≥ 3V			0.32		V
	$V_{DROP\_2.8V}$	V_{OUT} = 2.8V			0.36		
	$V_{DROP\_2.5V}$	V_{OUT} = 2.5V			0.36		
	$V_{DROP\_1.8V}$	V_{OUT} = 1.8V			0.57		
	$V_{DROP\_1.5V}$	V_{OUT} = 1.5V			0.71		
	$V_{DROP\_1.2V}$	V_{OUT} = 1.2V			0.8		
Ground Current	I_Q	I_{LOAD} = 0mA			2		μA
Shutdown Ground Current	I_{SD}	V_{EN} = 0V,			0.01	0.5	μA
V_{OUT} Shutdown Leakage Current	I_{LEAK}	V_{OUT} = 0V			0.01	0.5	
Enable Threshold Voltage	V_{IH}	EN Rising				2	V
	V_{IL}	EN Falling		0.6			
EN Input Current	I_{EN}	V_{EN} = 5V			10	100	nA
Line Regulation	ΔLINE	I_{LOAD} =30mA, 1.5V ≤ V_N ≤ 5.5V or (V_{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 5.5V			0.2		%
Load Regulation	ΔLOAD	10mA ≤ I_{LOAD} ≤ 0.3A			0.2		%
Output Current Limit	I_{LIM}	V_{OUT} =0		600	1100		mA
Power Supply Rejection Ratio (I_{LOAD} =5mA)	PSRR	V_{OUT} =1.2V, V_{IN} = 2V	f = 100Hz	--	80	--	dB
			f = 1kHz	--	75	--	
Output Voltage Noise (BW = 10Hz to 100kHz, C_{OUT} =1μF,)		V_{IN} = 3.5V I_{LOAD} =0.1A	V_{OUT} =0.9V	--	40	--	μV_{RMS}
			V_{OUT} =2.8V	--	50	--	
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T_{SD}	I_{LOAD} =10mA		--	155	--	°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	ΔT_{SD}			--	15	--	°C
Discharge Resistance		EN = 0V , V_{OUT} = 0.1V		--	100	--	Ω

Note 1. Stresses beyond those listed “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions may affect device reliability.

Note 2. θ_{JA} is measured at T_A = 25°C

Note 3. $V_{DROP} = V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$ when the V_{OUT} is 98% of its target value.

Typical Performance Characteristics

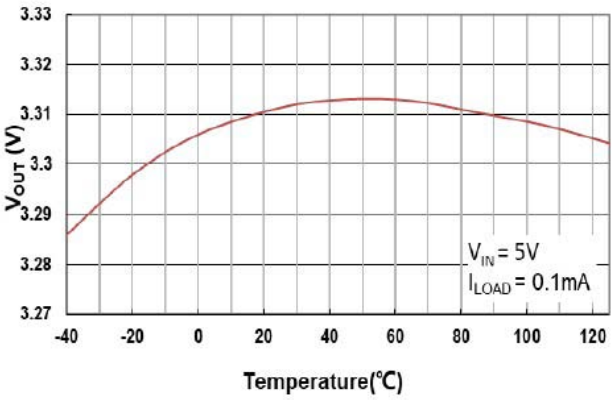


Fig. 3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature

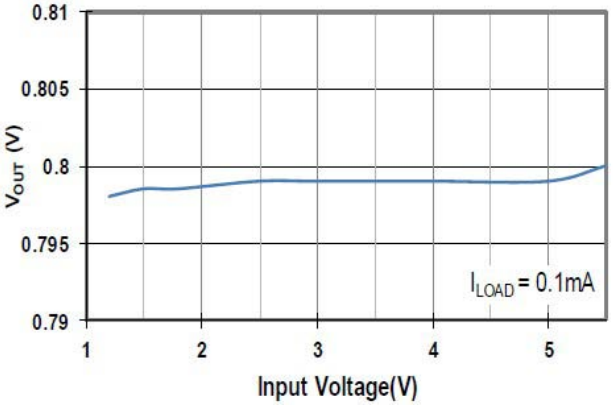


Fig. 4 Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage

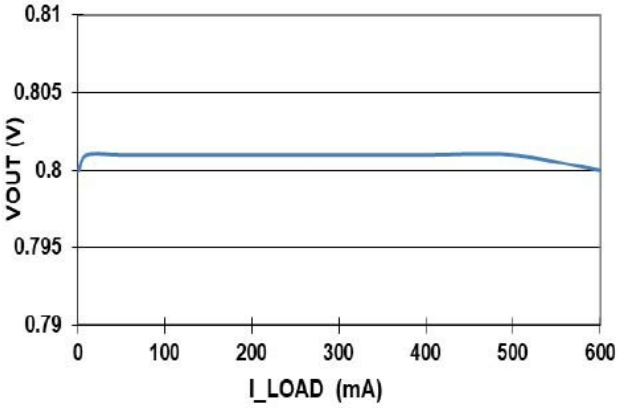


Fig. 5 Output Voltage vs. Load Current

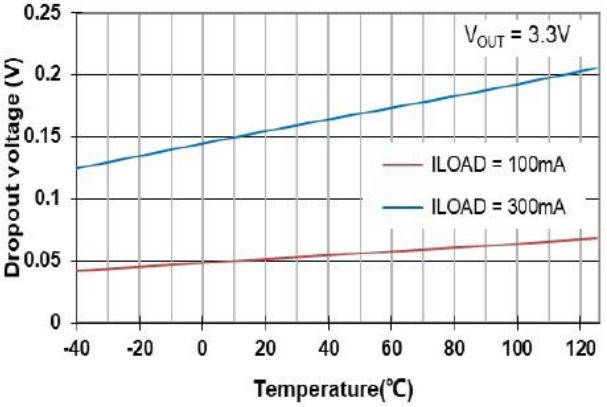


Fig. 6 Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature

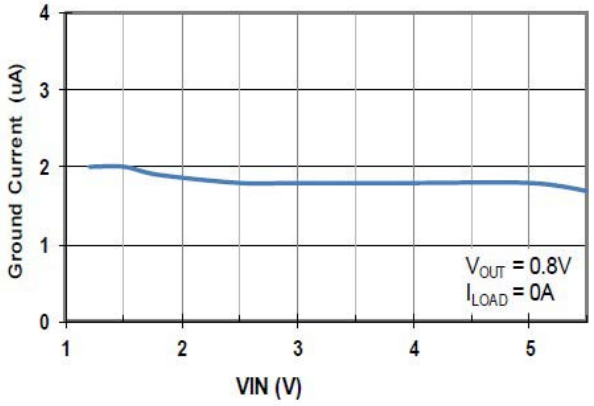


Fig. 7 Ground Current vs. Input Voltage

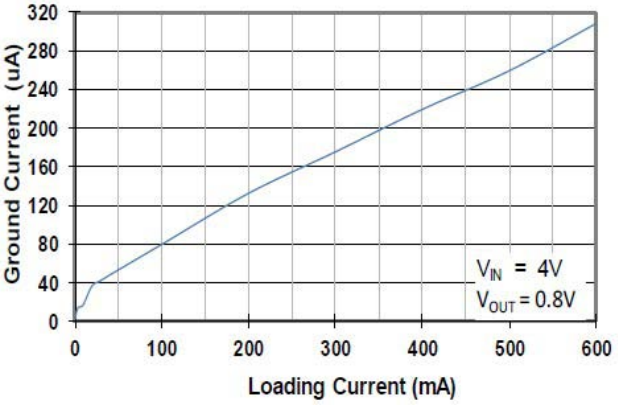


Fig. 8 Ground Current vs. Loading Current

Typical Performance Characteristics(con.)

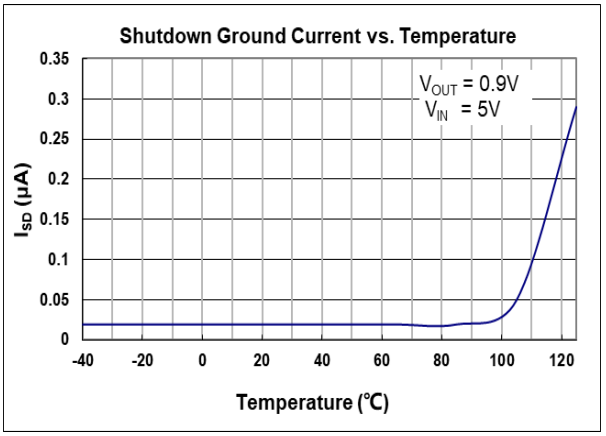


Fig. 9 Shutdown Ground vs. Temperature

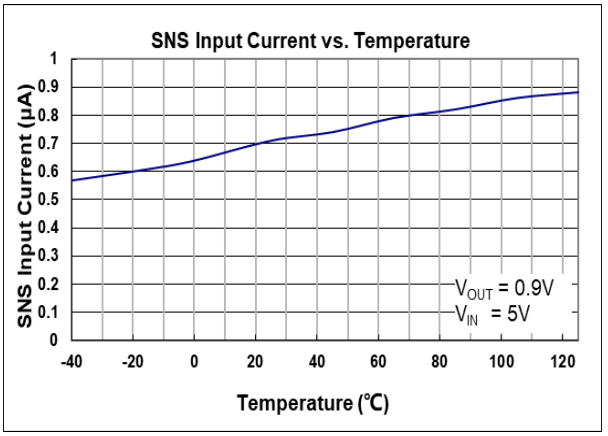


Fig. 10 SNS Input Current vs. Temperature

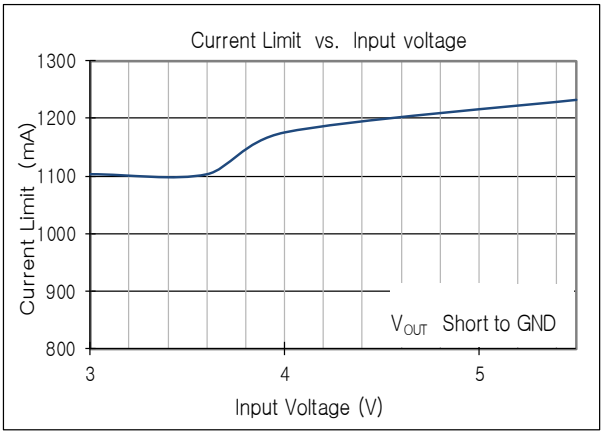


Fig. 11 Current Limit vs. Input voltage

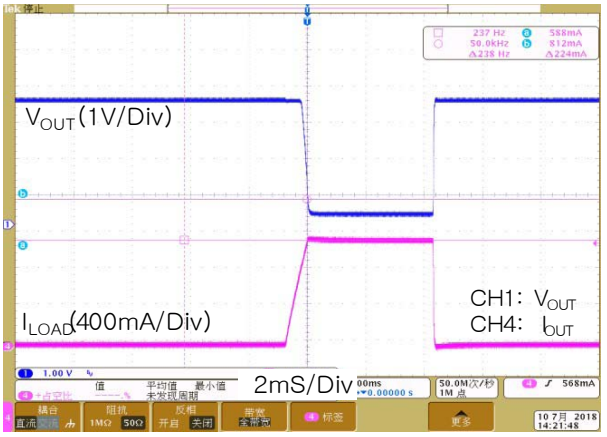


Fig. 12 Current Limit Response

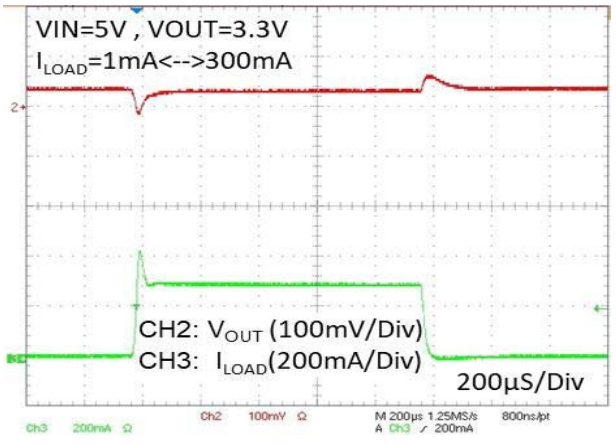


Fig. 13 Load Transient Response I

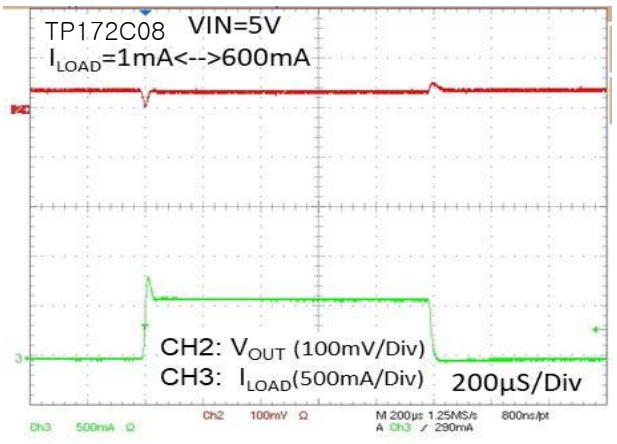


Fig. 14 Load Transient Response II

Typical Performance Characteristics(con.)

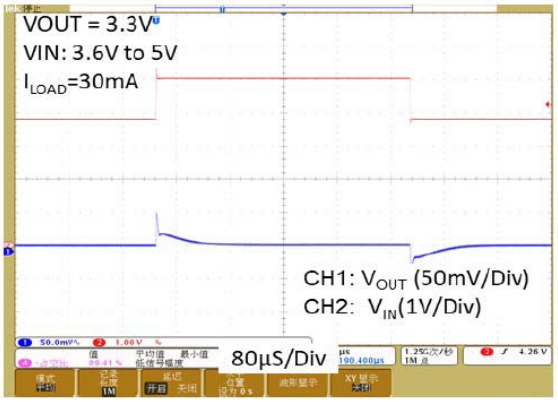


Fig. 15 Line Transient Response

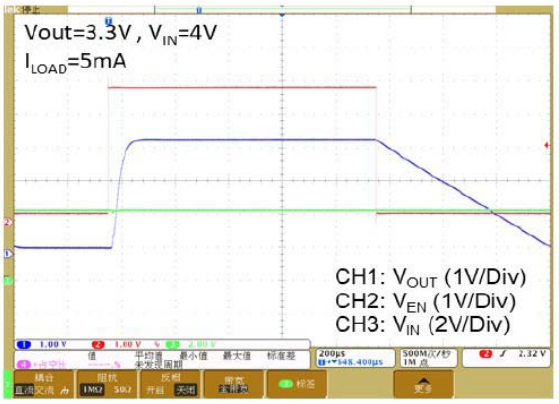
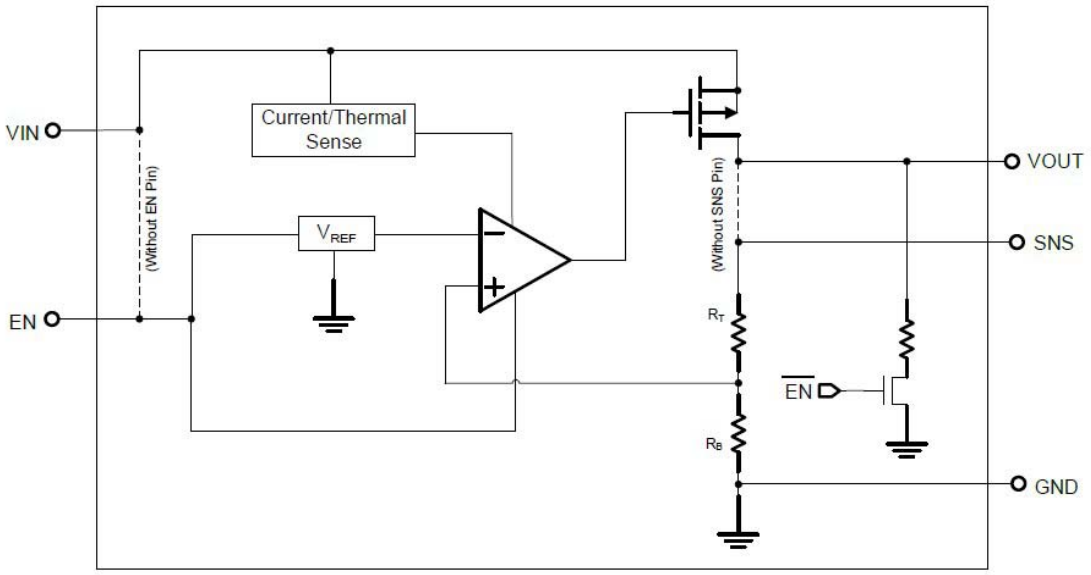


Fig. 16 VOUT Turn On/Off by EN

BLOCK DIAGRAM



Input and Output Capacitor Requirements

The external input and output capacitors of FC172C series must be properly selected for stability and performance. Use a 1μF or larger input capacitor and place it close to the IC's V_{IN} and GND pins. Any output capacitor meeting the minimum 1mΩ ESR (Equivalent Series Resistance) and effective capacitance between 1μF and 22μF requirement may be used. Place the output capacitor close to the IC's V_{OUT} and GND pins. Increasing capacitance and decreasing ESR can improve the circuit's PSRR and line transient response.

Current Limit

The FC172C series contain the current limiter of output power transistor, which monitors and controls the transistor, limiting the output current to 1100mA (typical).

The output can be shorted to ground indefinitely without damaging the part.

Dropout Voltage

The FC172C series use a PMOS pass transistor to achieve low dropout. When (V_{IN} – V_{OUT}) is less than the dropout voltage (V_{DROP}), the PMOS pass device is in the linear region of operation and the input-to-output resistance is the $R_{DS(ON)}$ of the PMOS pass element. V_{DROP} scales approximately with the output current because the PMOS device behaves as a resistor in dropout condition.

As any linear regulator, PSRR and transient response are degraded as (V_N – V_{OUT}) approaches dropout condition.

OTP (Over Temperature Protection)

The over temperature protection function of FC172C series will turn off the P-MOSFET when the junction temperature exceeds 155°C (typ.). Once the junction temperature cools down by approximately 15°C, the regulator will automatically resume operation.

Thermal Application

For continuous operation, do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature. The maximum power dissipation depends on the thermal resistance of the IC package, PCB layout, rate of surrounding airflow, and difference between junction and ambient temperature. The maximum power dissipation can be calculated as below: T_A=25°C

The max PD (Max) = (125°C − 25°C) / (200°C/W) = 0.5W for SOT-23-3 & SOT-23-5 packages.

Power dissipation (PD) is equal to the product of the output current and the voltage drop across the output pass element, as shown in the equation below:

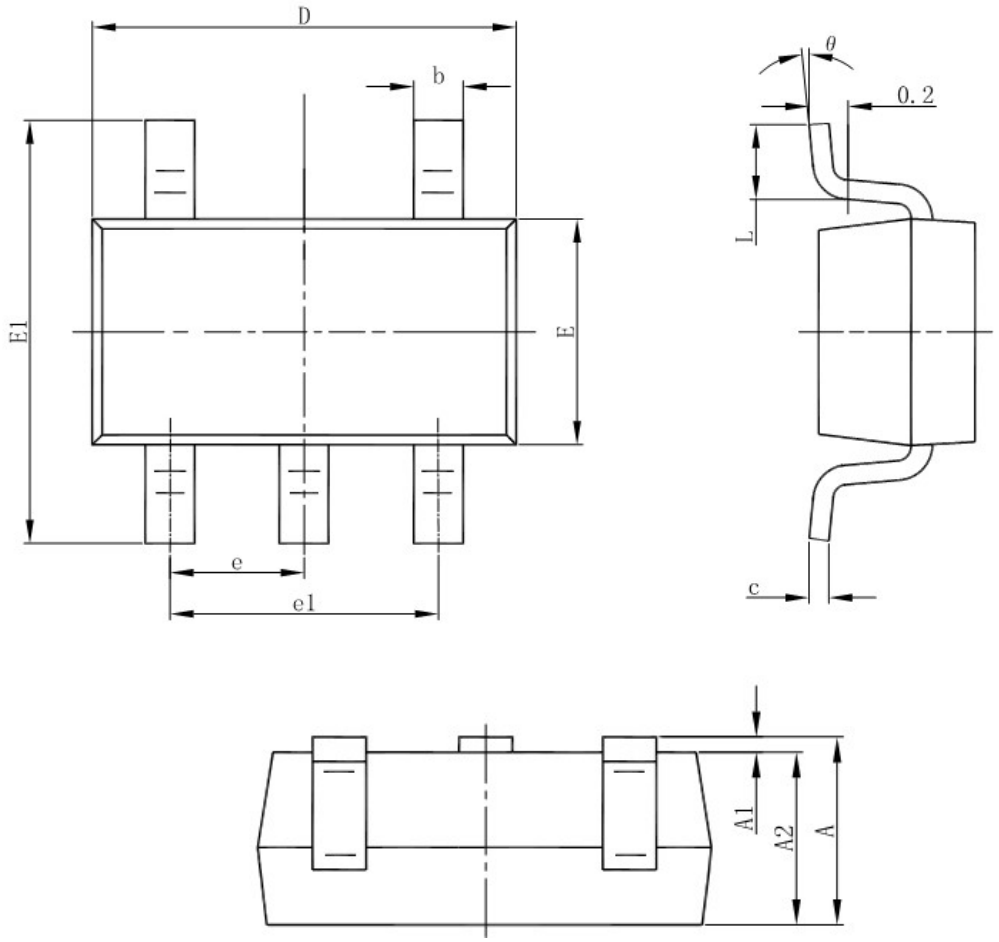
PD = (V_N – V_{OUT}) × I_{OUT}

Layout Consideration

By placing input and output capacitors on the same side of the PCB as the LDO, and placing them as close as is practical to the package can achieve the best performance. The ground connections for input and output capacitors must be back to the FC172C ground pin using as wide and as short of a copper trace as is practical.
Connections using long trace lengths, narrow trace widths, and/or connections through via must be avoided. These add parasitic inductances and resistance that results in worse performance especially during transient conditions.

Package informantion

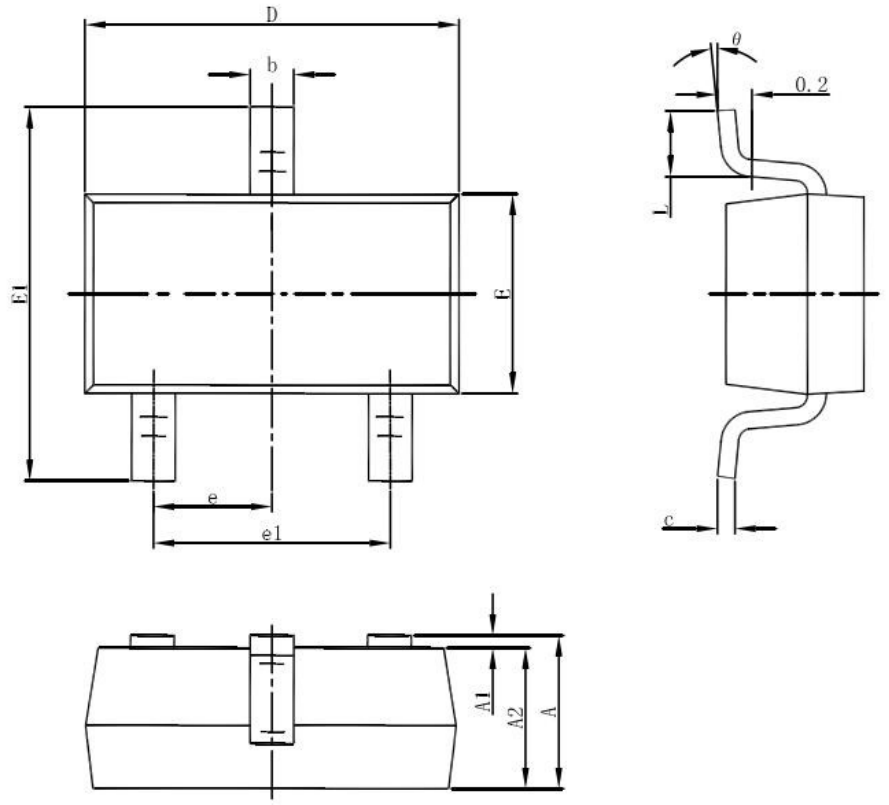
SOT23-5



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

Package informantion

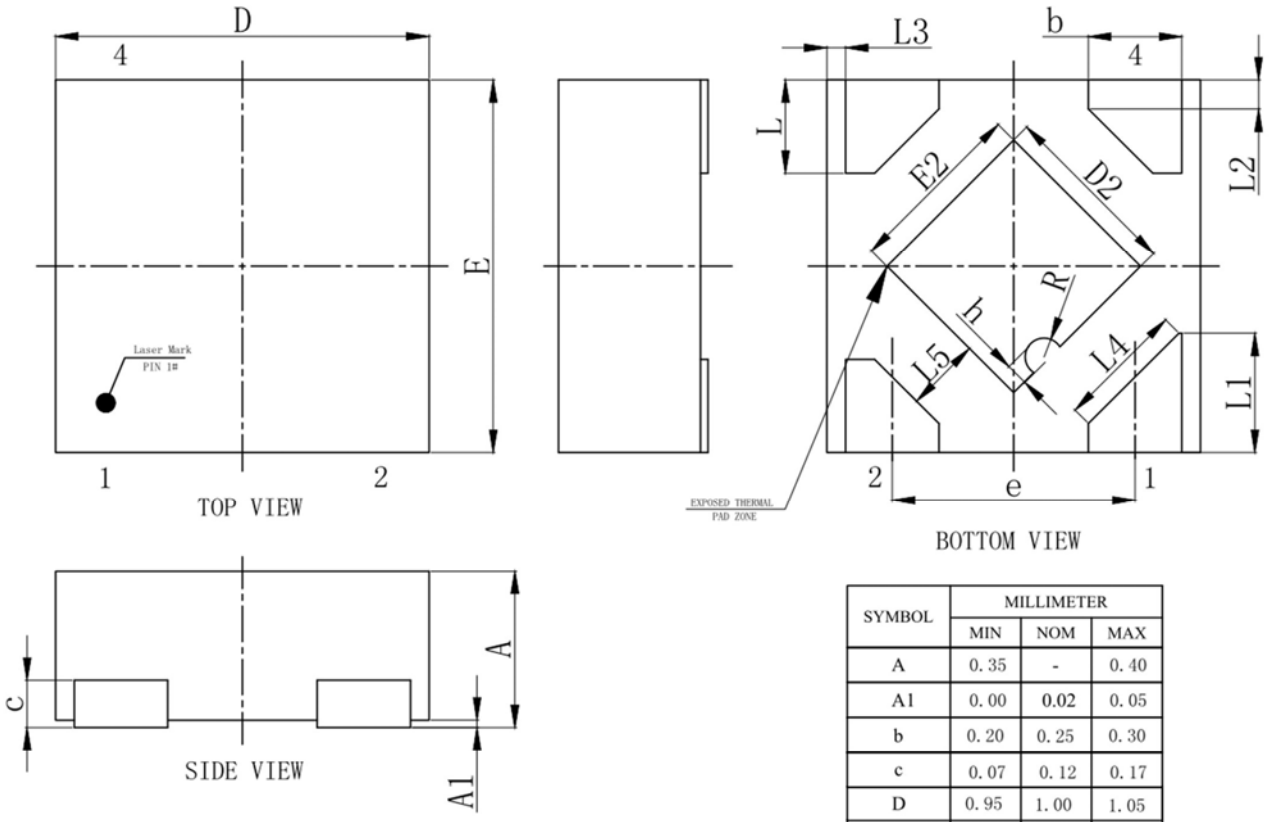
SOT23-3



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min	Max	Min	Max
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

Package informantion

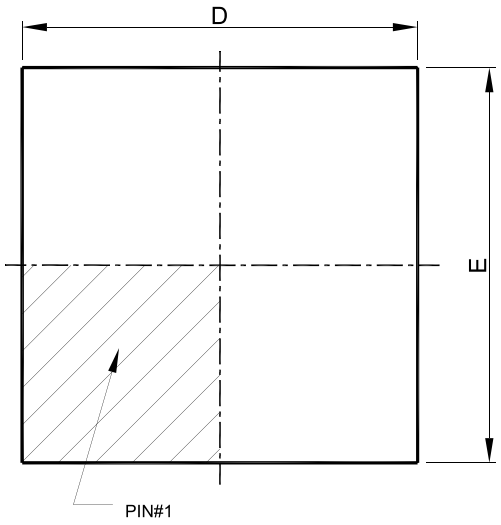
DFN1X1-4L



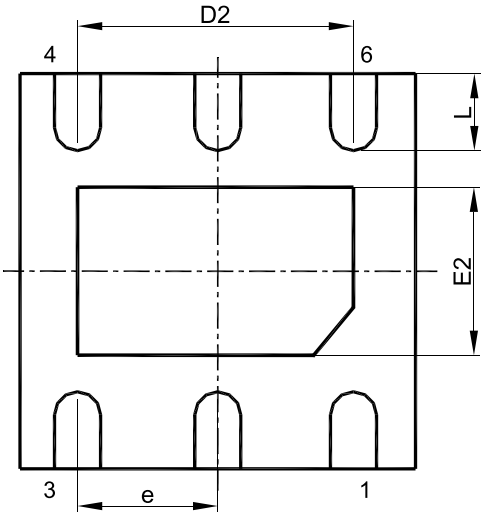
SYMBOL	MILLIMETER		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.35	-	0.40
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05
b	0.20	0.25	0.30
c	0.07	0.12	0.17
D	0.95	1.00	1.05
D2	0.38	0.48	0.58
e	0.65BSC		
E	0.95	1.00	1.05
E2	0.38	0.48	0.58
L	0.20	0.25	0.30
L1	0.27	0.32	0.37
L2	0.077REF		
L3	0.05REF		
L4	0.34REF		
L5	0.20REF		
R	0.05REF		
h	0.06REF		

Package information

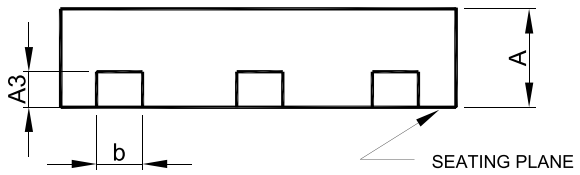
DFN2X2-6L



TOP VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW

SYMBOL	DFN-6 (2x2x0.75-0.65)	
	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN.	MAX.
A	0.70	0.80
A3	0.20 BSC	
b	0.20	0.35
D	2.00 BSC	
D2	1.10	1.60
E	2.00 BSC	
E2	0.55	0.85
e	0.65 BSC	
L	0.25	0.45